

Задание к лекции по Gene Ontology

Каждому из вас дан набор ID в файле **listN.txt** – см. в
ведомости

Мы будем рассматривать эти ID как имена генов или РНК
или белков в зависимости от изучаемой базы данных.
В жизни необходимо понимать природу ваших данных и
не путать гены с белками, белки с РНК, РНК с ДНК!
=)

Часть 1 - GO Enrichment Analysis

Проведите GO Enrichment Analysis ID из вашего listN.txt с помощью сервиса <http://geneontology.org/>

Используйте следующие настройки:



The screenshot shows the 'GO Enrichment Analysis' web interface. At the top, it says 'GO Enrichment Analysis' with a help icon and 'Powered by PANTHER'. Below this is a large white text input field with the placeholder text 'Your gene IDs here...'. Underneath the input field is a dropdown menu currently showing 'biological process'. Below the dropdown is another dropdown menu showing 'Homo sapiens'. To the right of these dropdowns are two buttons: 'Examples' and 'Launch >'. A red arrow points to the 'Launch >' button. At the bottom of the interface, there is a hint: 'Hint: can use UniProt ID/AC, Gene Name, Gene Symbols, MOD IDs'. Three red arrows are overlaid on the image: one pointing to the 'biological process' dropdown, one pointing to the 'Homo sapiens' dropdown, and one pointing to the 'Launch >' button.

GO Enrichment Analysis ?

Powered by PANTHER

Your gene IDs here...


biological process

Homo sapiens

Examples Launch >

Hint: can use UniProt ID/AC, Gene Name, Gene Symbols, MOD IDs

Вы будете переведены на сайт <http://pantherdb.org/>
Используйте следующие настройки:

Analysis Summary: Please report in publication 

Analysis Type: PANTHER Overrepresentation Test (Released 20200407)


Annotation Version and Release Date: GO Ontology database Released 2020-02-21

Analyzed List: upload_1 (Homo sapiens)

[Change](#)

Reference List: Homo sapiens (all genes in database)

[Change](#)

Annotation Data Set: 

Test Type: Fisher's Exact Binomial

Correction: Calculate False Discovery Rate Use the Bonferroni correction for multiple testing  No correction

Обратите внимание, что не все ID из вашего списка будут участвовать в анализе обогащения. Это происходит из-за возможного несоответствия ID между различными базами данных. Сервис указывает количество прошедших в итоге ID и выдает отчет по непрошедшим.

Results

	Reference list	upload_1
Uniquely Mapped IDS:	<u>20851</u> out of 20851	<u>10</u> out of 11
Unmapped IDs:	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Multiple mapping information:	0	<u>1</u>

Отсортируйте выдачу по поправленному p-value так, чтобы наверху оказались самые значимые находки

	Homo sapiens (REF)	upload_1 (Hierarchy) NEW! (?)					
GO biological process complete	#	#	expected	Fold Enrichment	+/-	raw P value	▲ FDR
vitamin D metabolic process	15	7	.01	> 100	+	1.65E-19	2.62E-15
fat-soluble vitamin metabolic process	40	7	.02	> 100	+	6.05E-17	4.81E-13
steroid metabolic process	259	9	.14	65.87	+	4.48E-16	2.38E-12
organic hydroxy compound metabolic process	466	9	.25	36.61	+	8.06E-14	3.21E-10



Затем возьмите 5 самых значимых GO terms и визуализируйте их на графе с помощью сервиса <https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/>



Gene Ontology and GO Annotations

Help

Contact

API

Basket

Basket (maximum 400 entries)



Your basket is currently empty.

You can add a GO term to the Term Basket by clicking on the icon that appears next to its identifier in QuickGO.

Enter a list of terms to be added to your basket:

GO:0042359, GO:0006775, GO:0055114, GO:0055114, GO:0016125

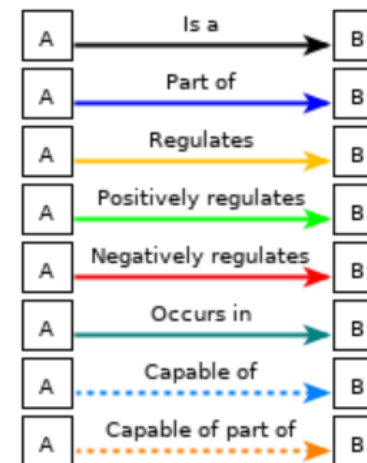
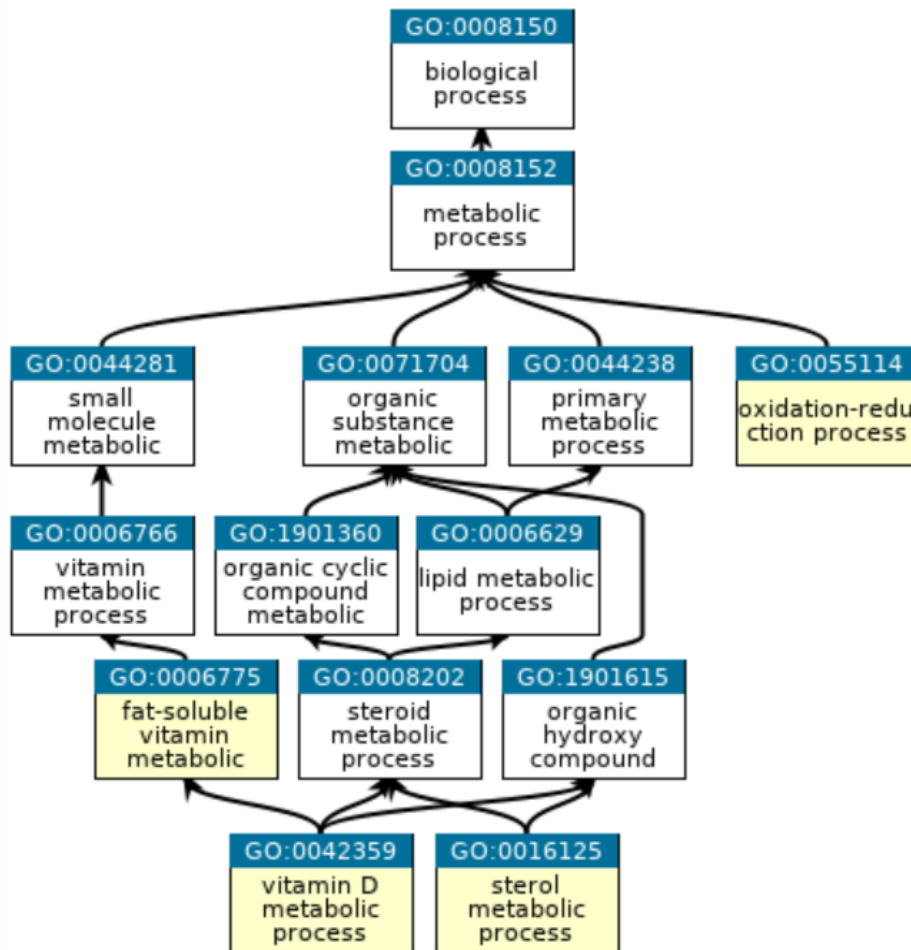
Add Terms

Basket (maximum 400 entries)



Term ID	Term name	Remove
GO:0055114	oxidation-reduction process	
GO:0006775	fat-soluble vitamin metabolic process	
GO:0016125	sterol metabolic process	
GO:0010850	nitrogen metabolic process	

 [Filter With Terms](#) [JSON](#) [Export](#) [Clear](#)



Если вы затрудняетесь в дальнейшей интерпретации, можно попробовать отрисовать большее количество категорий

Чтобы посчитать число категорий, можно скачать таблицу



Export **Table** XML with user input ids JSON with user input ids

Displaying only results for FDR P < 0.05, [click here to display all results](#)

	Homo sapiens (REF)	upload_1 (▲ Hierarchy NEW! ?)					
GO biological process complete	#	#	expected	Fold Enrichment	+/-	raw P value	FDR
oxidation-reduction process	963	7	.51	13.78	+	1.29E-07	1.37E-04
↳ metabolic process	8414	11	4.44	2.48	+	4.64E-05	2.05E-02
sterol metabolic process	137	3	.07	41.51	+	4.69E-05	2.02E-02
↳ steroid metabolic process	259	9	.14	65.87	+	4.48E-16	2.38E-12
↳ organic cyclic compound metabolic process	3277	9	1.73	5.21	+	2.40E-06	1.91E-03

Часть 1 – GO Enrichment Analysis

В отчете укажите:

1. Название вашего файла с ID и количество ID в списке
2. Сколько ID участвовало в результате в анализе обогащения? Если меньше, чем было в списке изначально – укажите причину
3. Сколько GO terms оказалось в выдаче? Почему именно столько?
4. Приведите список десяти самых значимых GO terms
5. Приведите картинку графа, где отмечены 5 самых значимых GO terms
6. Проинтерпретируйте полученные результаты. Какими отношениями соединены узлы полученного графа?
7. Что объединяет ID вашего списка? Охарактеризуйте ваш список ID, воспользовавшись любым количеством GO terms

Часть 2 - String

Проанализируйте ваш список ID с помощью сервиса <https://string-db.org/>

The image shows the String-DB search interface. On the left is a navigation menu with the following items: Protein by name, Protein by sequence, Multiple proteins (highlighted with a red arrow), Multiple sequences, Proteins with Values/Ranks (marked as 'New'), Organisms, Protein families ("COGs"), Examples, and Random entry. The main content area is titled 'SEARCH' and contains a section for 'Multiple Proteins by Names / Identifiers'. This section includes a text input field for 'List Of Names' with the instruction '(one per line; examples: #1 #2 #3)'. The field contains the following protein IDs: COQ6, CUBN, CYP24A1, CYP27A1, CYP27B1, and CYP2E1. Below this is an option to upload a file with a 'Browse ...' button. The 'Organism:' dropdown menu is set to 'Homo sapiens' (indicated by a red arrow). At the bottom of the search area is a large blue 'SEARCH' button (also indicated by a red arrow).

Для некоторых ID String будет предлагать альтернативные или похожие названия. Не пугайтесь, убедитесь, что выбраны именно те ID, что указаны в вашем списке

'COQ6':

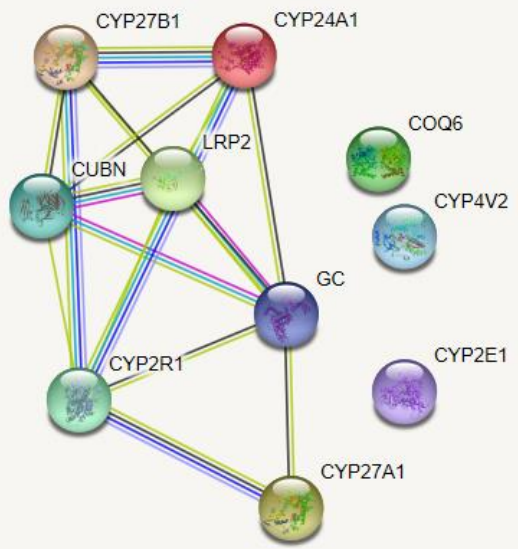
- COQ6** - Ubiquinone biosynthesis monooxygenase **COQ6**, mitochondrial; FAD-dependent monooxygenase required for the C5-ring hydroxylation during ubiquinone biosynthesis. Catalyzes the hydroxylation of 3-polyprenyl-4-hydroxybenzoic acid to 3- polyprenyl-4,5-dihydroxybenzoic acid. The electrons required for the hydroxylation reaction may be funneled indirectly from NADPH via a ferredoxin/ferredoxin reductase system to **COQ6**

'CUBN':

- CUBN** - Cubilin; Cotransporter which plays a role in lipoprotein, vitamin and iron metabolism, by facilitating their uptake. Binds to ALB, MB, Kappa and lambda-light chains, TF, hemoglobin, GC, SCGB1A1, APOA1, high density lipoprotein, and the GIF-cobalamin complex. The binding of all ligands requires calcium. Serves as important transporter in several absorptive epithelia, including intestine, renal proximal tubules and embryonic yolk sac. Interaction with LRP2 mediates its trafficking throughout vesicles and facilitates the uptake of specific ligands like GC, hemoglobin, ALB, TF and SCGB1A1. [...]
- GIF - Gastric intrinsic factor; Promotes absorption of the essential vitamin cobalamin (Cbl) in the ileum. After interaction with **CUBN**, the GIF-cobalamin complex is internalized via receptor-mediated endocytosis [a.k.a. *IFMH*, *ENST00000533847*, *CCDS7977*]
- LRP2 - Low-density lipoprotein receptor-related protein 2; Multiligand endocytic receptor (By similarity). Acts together with **CUBN** to mediate endocytosis of high-density lipoproteins (By similarity). Mediates receptor-mediated uptake of polybasic drugs such as aprotinin, aminoglycosides and polymyxin B (By similarity). In the kidney, mediates the tubular uptake and clearance of leptin (By similarity). Also mediates transport of leptin across the blood-brain barrier through endocytosis at the choroid plexus epithelium (By similarity). Endocytosis of leptin in neuronal cells is required for hyp [...] [a.k.a. *HPA005980*, *GP330*, *NP_004516.2*]
- AMN - Protein amnionless; Necessary for efficient absorption of vitamin B12. Required for normal **CUBN**- mediated protein transport in the kidney. May direct the production of trunk mesoderm during development by modulating a bone morphogenetic protein (BMP) signaling pathway in the underlying visceral endoderm (By similarity) [a.k.a. *UNQ513/PRO1028*, *NP_112205.2*, *OTTHUMT00000415706*]

'CYP24A1':

В результате вы получите граф
Убедитесь, что в настройках включены все типы связей



Network graph showing interactions between genes: CYP27B1, CYP24A1, CUBN, LRP2, GC, CYP2R1, CYP27A1, COQ6, CYP4V2, and CYP2E1. The graph displays various types of interactions represented by different line colors, thicknesses, and shapes.

Interface buttons: Viewers > Legend > **Settings** > Analysis > Exports > Clusters > More > Less

Basic Settings

meaning of network edges:

- evidence (line color indicates the type of interaction evidence)
- confidence (line thickness indicates the strength of data support)
- molecular action (line shape indicates the predicted mode of action)

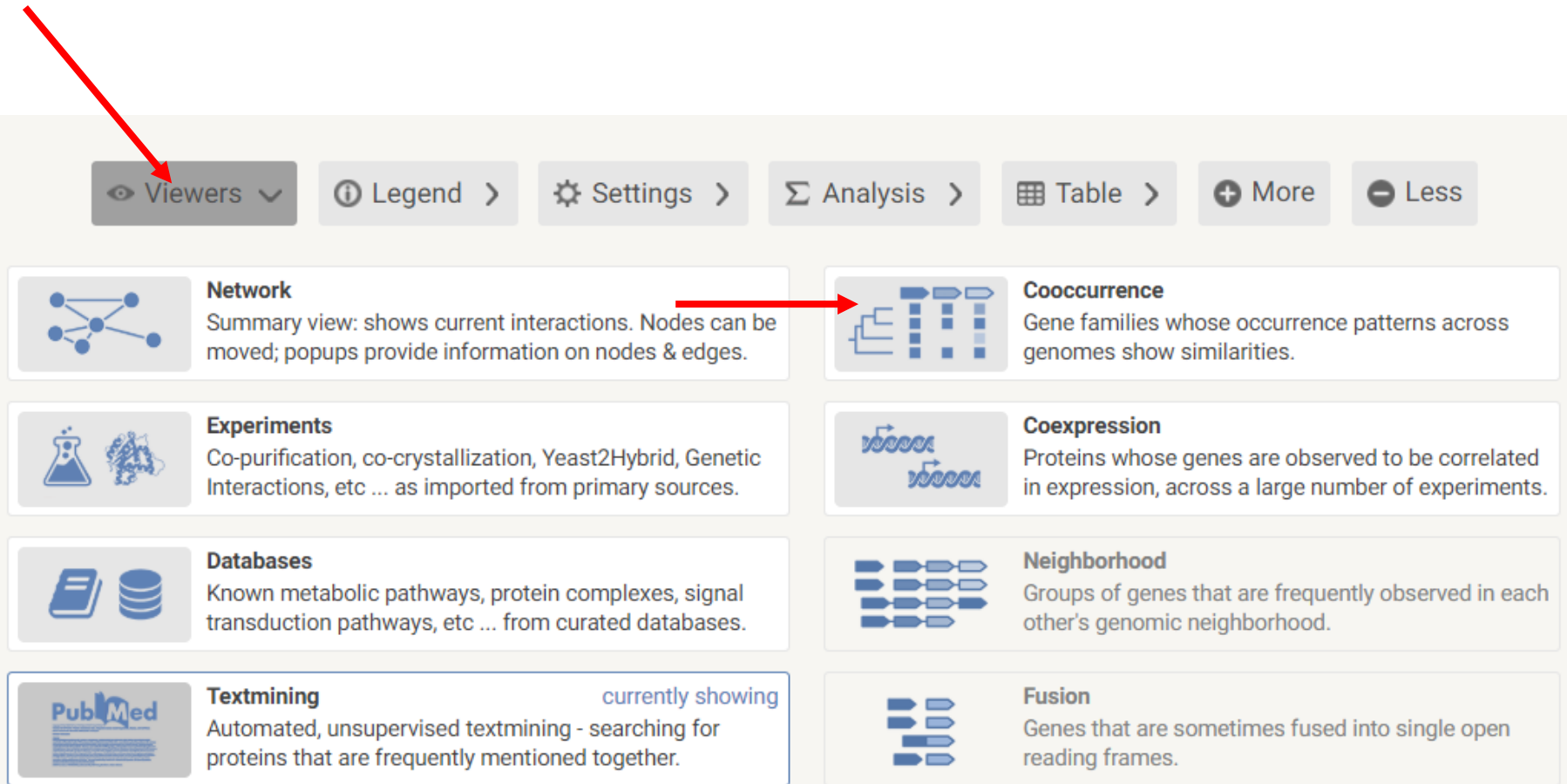
active interaction sources:

- Textmining
- Experiments
- Databases
- Co-expression
- Neighborhood
- Gene Fusion
- Co-occurrence

UPDATE

Red arrows point to the 'Settings' button and the 'active interaction sources' section.

Изучите представленность ID вашего списка в различных организмах



Viewers ▾ **Legend** > **Settings** > **Analysis** > **Table** > **More** + **Less** -

Network
Summary view: shows current interactions. Nodes can be moved; popups provide information on nodes & edges.

Cooccurrence
Gene families whose occurrence patterns across genomes show similarities.

Experiments
Co-purification, co-crystallization, Yeast2Hybrid, Genetic Interactions, etc ... as imported from primary sources.

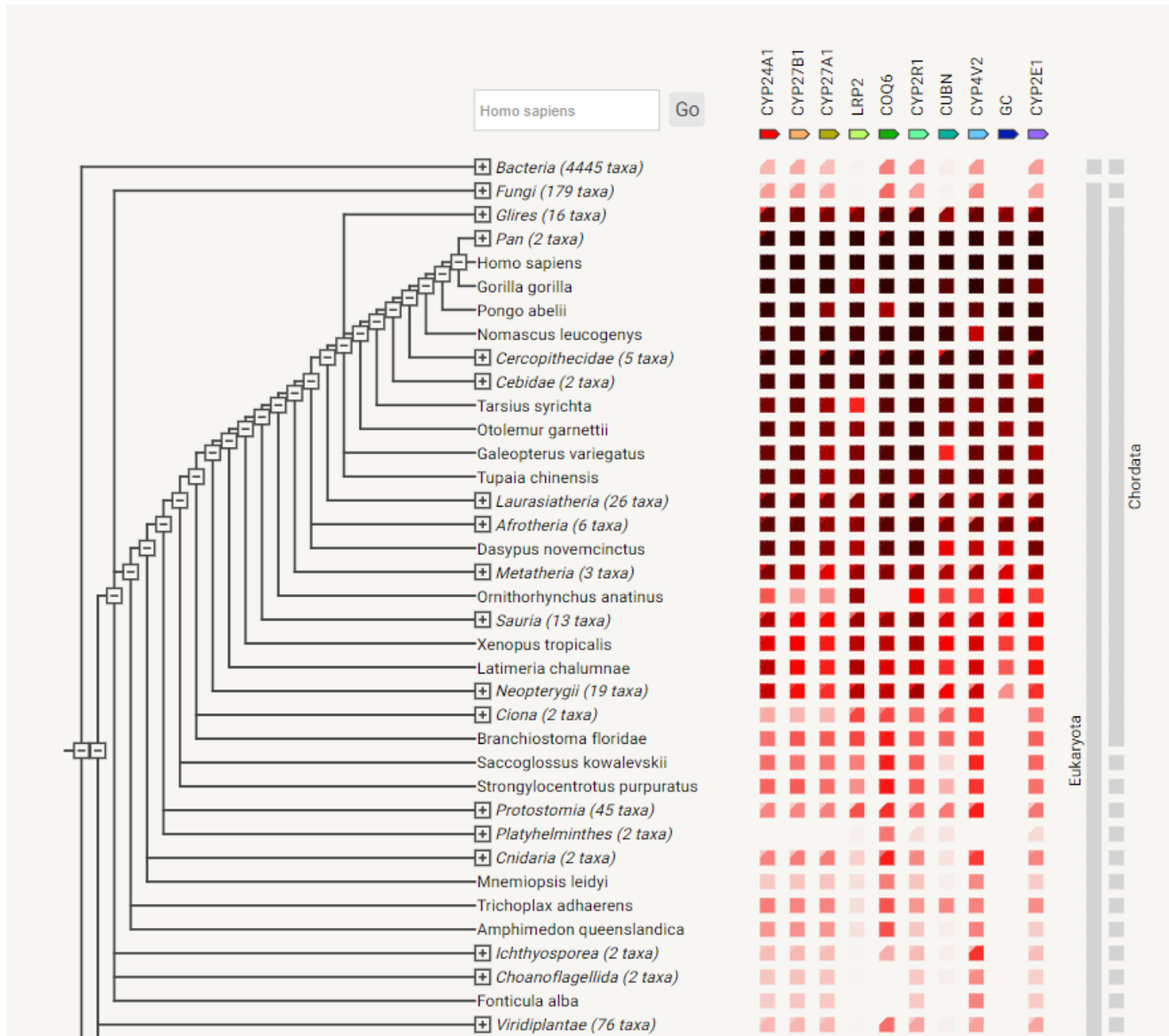
Coexpression
Proteins whose genes are observed to be correlated in expression, across a large number of experiments.

Databases
Known metabolic pathways, protein complexes, signal transduction pathways, etc ... from curated databases.

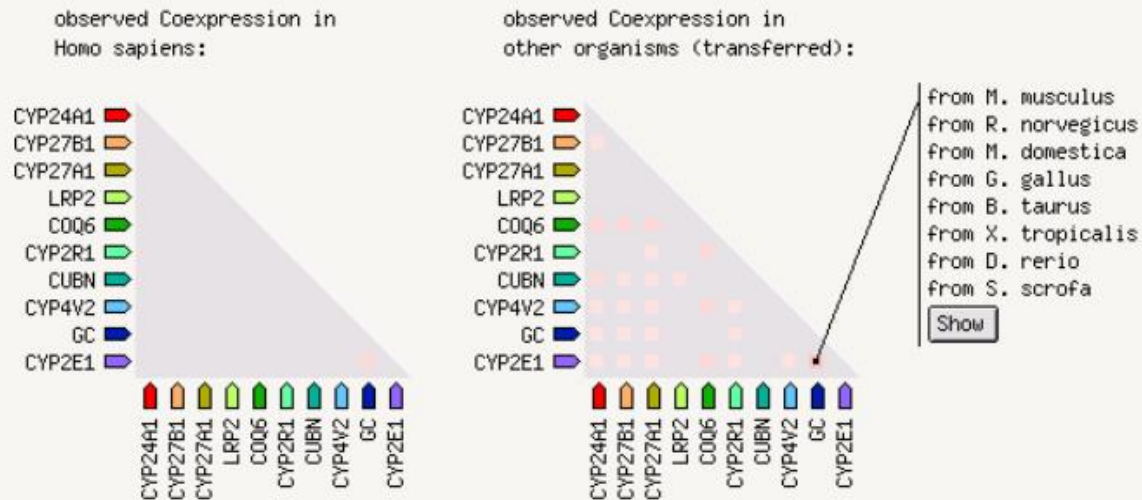
Neighborhood
Groups of genes that are frequently observed in each other's genomic neighborhood.

Textmining currently showing
Automated, unsupervised textmining - searching for proteins that are frequently mentioned together.

Fusion
Genes that are sometimes fused into single open reading frames.



GENE COEXPRESSION



Coexpression scores based on RNA expression patterns and protein co-regulation provided by [ProteomeHD](#)
 [click on the heatmap elements for details]

Network
 Summary view: shows current interactions. Nodes can be moved; popups provide information on nodes & edges.

Cooccurrence
 Gene families whose occurrence patterns across genomes show similarities.

Experiments
 Co-purification, co-crystallization, Yeast2Hybrid, Genetic Interactions, etc ... as imported from primary sources.

Coexpression currently showing
 Proteins whose genes are observed to be correlated in expression, across a large number of experiments.

Часть 2 – String

В отчете укажите:

1. Получившийся граф, вставьте картинку
2. Для скольких узлов указано наличие 3D-структур (смотрите подсказки в Legend)?
3. Какими типами взаимодействий связаны узлы вашего графа?
4. Обсудите консервативность ID вашего списка. Приведите картинку (cooccurrence)
5. Обсудите совместную экспрессию ID вашего списка, а также отличие паттернов коэкспрессии у человека и других видов. Приведите картинку (coexpression)

Если у вас нет какого-то типа взаимодействий – нажмите more (можно несколько раз) – появятся новые связи между узлами или новые узлы и новые связи – опишите ваши действия

Часть 3 – Human Protein Atlas

Возьмите один любой ID из вашего списка и изучите его с помощью <https://www.proteinatlas.org/>

THE HUMAN PROTEIN ATLAS

≡ MENU HELP NEWS

SEARCH¹

apob

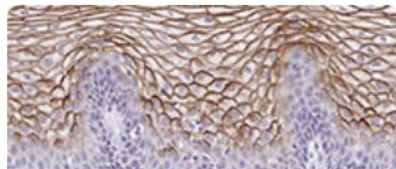
Search

Fields »

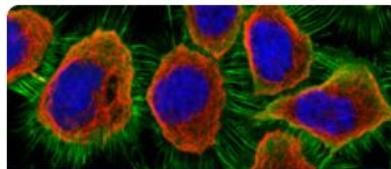
e.g. RBM3, insulin, CD36



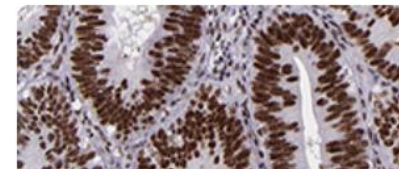
SARS-CoV-2 relevant proteins



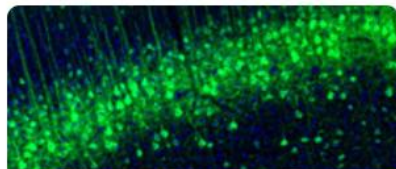
TISSUE ATLAS



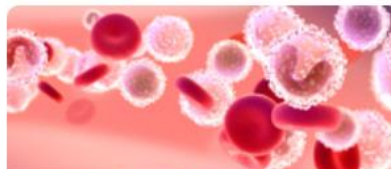
CELL ATLAS



PATHOLOGY ATLAS



BRAIN ATLAS



BLOOD ATLAS



METABOLIC ATLAS

При поиске вы можете обнаружить несколько вкладок
Нам понадобится Summary, Tissue и Cell

THE HUMAN PROTEIN ATLAS

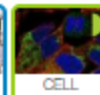
MENU HELP NEWS

LRP2

Search

Fields »

LRP2

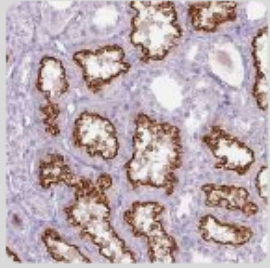


На странице каждого белка в разделе Summary можно увидеть следующую информацию:

HUMAN PROTEIN ATLAS SUMMARY ⁱ	
Protein	Apolipoprotein B
Gene name ⁱ	APOB
Tissue specificity ⁱ	Group enriched (intestine, liver)
Extracellular location ⁱ	Secreted to blood
Subcellular location ⁱ	Vesicles, Cytosol
Cancer prognostic summary	Gene product is not prognostic
Brain specificity ⁱ	Not detected in human brain
Blood specificity ⁱ	Not detected in immune cells
Predicted location ⁱ	Secreted
Protein function (UniProt) ⁱ	Apolipoprotein B is a major protein constituent of chylomicrons (apo B-48), LDL (apo B-100) and VLDL (apo B-100). Apo B-100 functions as a recognition signal for the cellular binding and internalization of LDL particles by the apoB/E receptor. show less
Molecular function (UniProt) ⁱ	Heparin-binding
Biological process (UniProt) ⁱ	Cholesterol metabolism, Lipid metabolism, Lipid transport, Steroid metabolism, Sterol metabolism, Transport
Disease involvement ⁱ	Atherosclerosis, Disease mutation
Gene summary (Entrez) ⁱ	This gene product is the main apolipoprotein of chylomicrons and low density lipoproteins. It occurs in plasma as two main isoforms, apoB-48 and apoB-100: the former is synthesized exclusively in the gut and the latter in the liver. The intestinal and the hepatic forms of apoB are encoded by a single gene from a single, very long mRNA. The two isoforms share a common N-terminal sequence. The shorter apoB-48 protein is produced after RNA editing of the apoB-100 transcript at residue 2180 (CAA->UAA), resulting in the creation of a stop codon, and early translation termination. Mutations in this gene or its regulatory region cause hypobetalipoproteinemia, normotriglyceridemic hypobetalipoproteinemia, and hypercholesterolemia due to ligand-defective apoB, diseases affecting plasma cholesterol and apoB levels. [provided by RefSeq, Jul 2008] show less

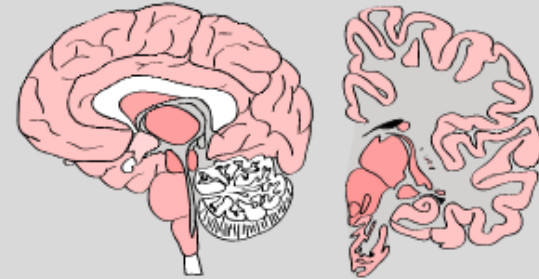


TISSUE ATLASⁱ



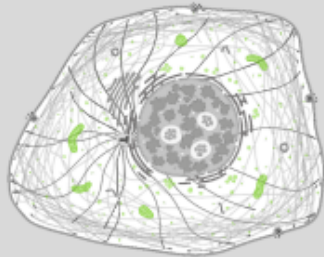
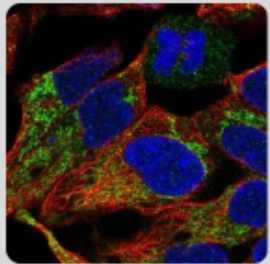
Tissue specificity (RNA) ⁱ	Tissue enhanced (kidney, parathyroid gland)
Tissue distribution (RNA) ⁱ	Detected in some
Protein expression ⁱ	Membranous expression mainly in renal tubules and parathyroid gland.

BRAIN ATLASⁱ



Human regional specificity ⁱ	Low region specificity
Pig regional specificity ⁱ	Low region specificity
Mouse regional specificity ⁱ	Not detected

CELL ATLASⁱ



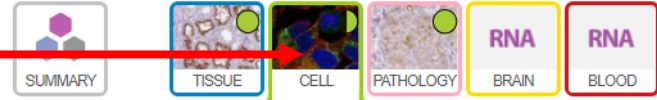
Main location ⁱ	Localized to the Vesicles, Mitochondria
Cell line specificity ⁱ	Group enriched (AF22, CACO-2)

BLOOD ATLASⁱ

Granulocytes	Monocytes	Dendritic Cells	NK-cells	B-cells	T-cells
Immune cell specificity ⁱ		Not detected			
Detected in blood by immunoassay ⁱ		No (not applicable)			
Detected in blood by mass spectrometry ⁱ		No			

Ваш ID может быть специфичен для какой-либо ткани, может присутствовать везде или нигде не быть детектирован. Постарайтесь найти из списка что-то специфичное для какой-либо ткани или клеточного компартмента

LRP2



CELL ATLAS

RNA EXPRESSION

HUMAN CELLS

GENE/PROTEIN

ANTIBODIES
AND
VALIDATION



Dictionary

Mitochondria

Vesicles

Human cell

Mitochondria

Vesicles

GENERAL INFORMATIONⁱ

Gene name ⁱ	LRP2
Gene description	LDL receptor related protein 2
Protein class ⁱ	Disease related genes Plasma proteins Potential drug targets Transporters
Predicted location ⁱ	Intracellular, Membrane
Number of transcripts ⁱ	2

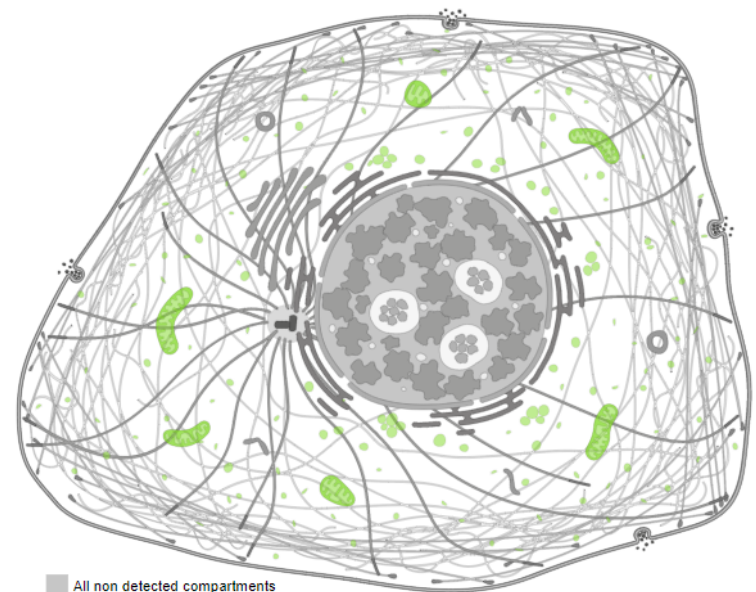
HUMAN PROTEIN ATLAS INFORMATIONⁱ

Summary ⁱ	Localized to the mitochondria & vesicles.
RNA cell specificity ⁱ	Group enriched (AF22, CACO-2)
RNA cell distribution ⁱ	Detected in some
Protein evidence ⁱ	Evidence at protein level
Main location ⁱ	Localized to the Vesicles (approved), Mitochondria (approved)
Single-cell variation ⁱ	Single-cell variation in protein expression observed.

DATA RELIABILITYⁱ

Reliability score ⁱ	Approved
Antibodies ⁱ	HPA064792

[SHOW MORE](#)



■ All non detected compartments
■ LRP2 detected in Vesicles and Mitochondria



TISSUE ATLAS

PRIMARY DATA

GENE/PROTEIN

ANTIBODIES AND VALIDATION



Dictionary



Tissue proteome



GENERAL INFORMATION¹

Gene name ¹	LRP2
Gene description	LDL receptor related protein 2
Protein class ¹	Disease related genes Plasma proteins Potential drug targets Transporters
Predicted location ¹	Intracellular,Membrane
Number of transcripts ¹	2

HUMAN PROTEIN ATLAS INFORMATION¹

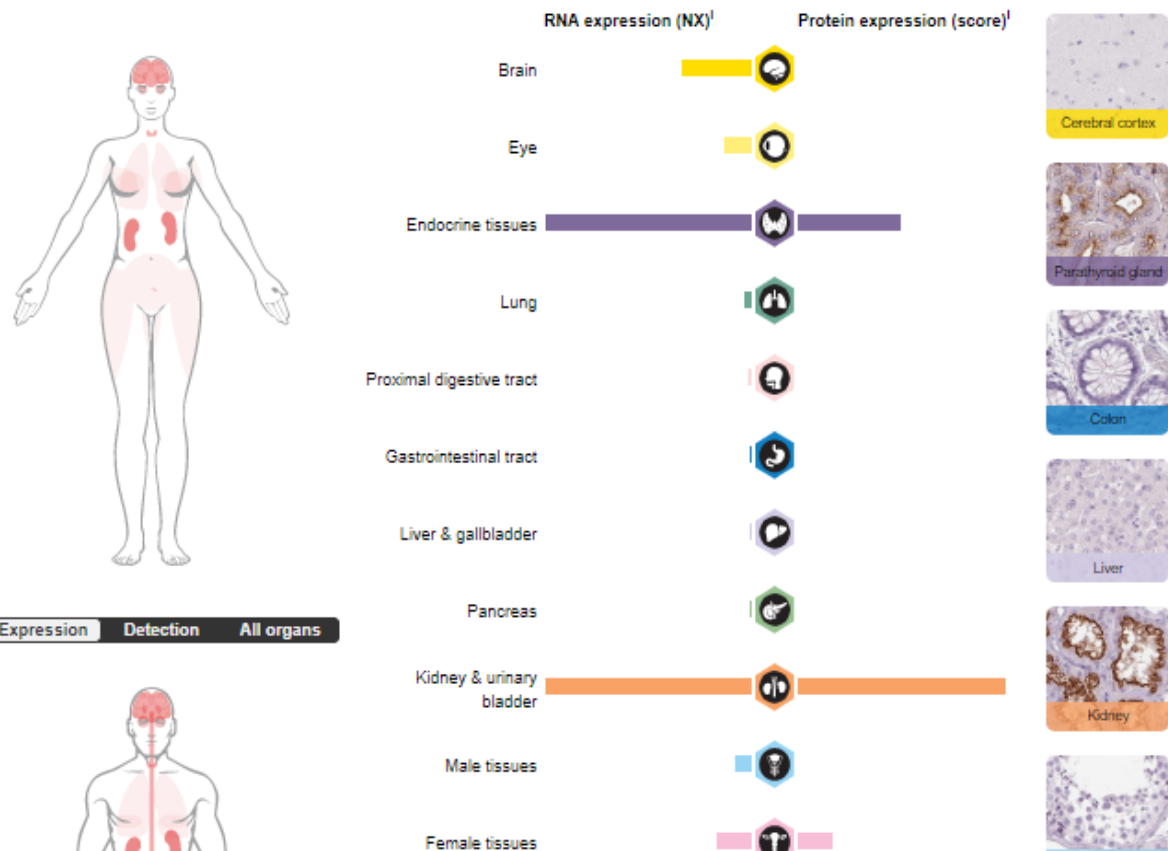
RNA tissue specificity ¹	Tissue enhanced (kidney, parathyroid gland)
RNA tissue distribution ¹	Detected in some
Protein evidence ¹	Evidence at protein level
Protein expression ¹	Membranous expression mainly in renal tubules and parathyroid gland.

IMMUNOHISTOCHEMISTRY DATA RELIABILITY

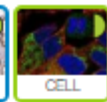
Data reliability description ¹	Antibody staining consistent with RNA expression data.
Reliability score ¹	Enhanced
Antibodies ¹	HPA005980, HPA064792

[SHOW MORE](#)

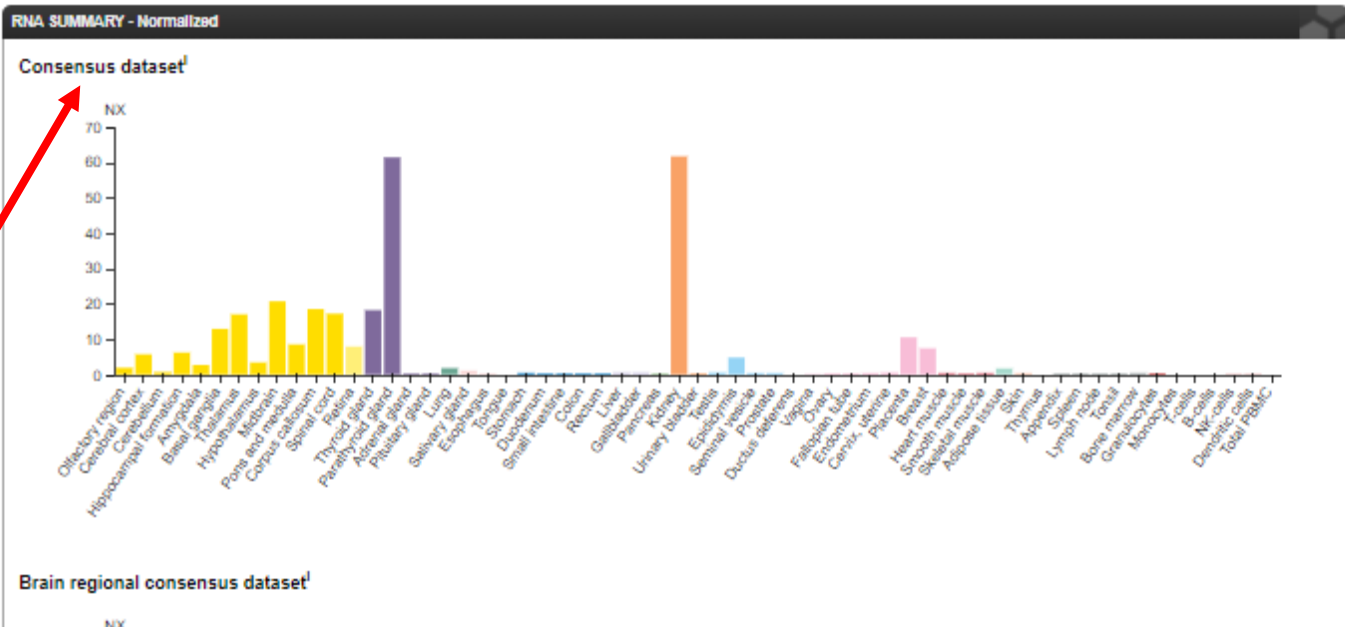
RNA AND PROTEIN EXPRESSION SUMMARY¹



LRP2



- PROTEIN SUMMARY
- RNA DATA
- GENE/PROTEIN
- ANTIBODIES AND VALIDATION



Часть 3 – Human protein atlas

В отчете укажите:

1. Какой ID вы выбрали?
2. Опишите ваш ID (Gene summary, слайд 24)
3. Специфичен ли ваш ID для какого-либо участка мозга (вкладка Summary – Brain atlas, приведите картинку, слайд 25)?
4. Обладает ли ваш ID специфической субклеточной локализацией (вкладка Cell, слайд 26, приведите картинку)?
5. Различается ли ваш ID по экспрессии РНК и белка (вкладка TISSUE, приведите картинку, слайд 27)
6. В каких тканях экспрессируется ваш ID, если рассматривать его как РНК (consensus dataset, слайд 28, приведите картинку)?

Оформление отчета

Убедительная просьба сохранить структуру отчета для облегчения проверки,

т.е. разделение отчета на части, а внутри каждой части на вопросы

Обязательным является выполнения любых ДВУХ частей из трех

При выполнении трех частей будут начислены дополнительные баллы

Для получения зачета по этому заданию вам необходимо на каждый выделенный пункт отчета выбранных частей написать хоть что-то!!!

Если где-то запутаетесь – спрашивайте

Я постаралась сделать максимально

подробные подсказки

Надеюсь, вам будет интересно

Часть 1 – GO Enrichment Analysis

1. List46.txt – 32 ID
2. В анализе обогащения участвовало 30 ID
3. В выдаче оказалось 56 GO terms
4. Ответ
5. Ответ
6. Ответ
7. Ответ

Часть 2 – String

1. Ответ
2. Ответ